#### Word of the week Grade V

31st Jan to 6th Feb

## Parry (Verb)

**Meaning-** to protect yourself from somebody who is attacking you by pushing their arm, weapon, etc. to one side; to avoid replying to a difficult question, criticism etc. especially by answering back in the same way

**Origin**-late 17<sup>th</sup> century: probably representing French *parez!*' 'ward off!' imperative of parer, from Italian parare 'ward off'.

**Synonyms-** avoid, block

**Antonyms-** allow, attract

#### Usage in sentence:-

- 1. She cleverly **parried** the reporters' questions.
- 2. The boxer put up his fists to parry his opponent's punch

#### Word of the week Grade VI

31st Jan to 6th Feb

#### Addle (verb)

Meaning- to confuse

**Origin**- Addle derivesfrom Old English <u>adel</u>, <u>adela</u> ("<u>mud</u>, <u>mire</u>, liquid <u>manure</u>")

Synonyms- puzzle, distracted, bewildered

Antonyms- explain, clarify, explain

## **Usage in Sentences-**

- 1. It's a dangerous poison that's strong enough to **addle** the brain.
- 2. My brain grew more and more **addle** as I made my way through the tax instructions.

#### Word of the week GRADE VII

31st Jan to 6th Feb

## Leitmotif (noun)

Meaning -A recurrent theme throughout a musical or literary composition, associated with a particular person, idea, or situation.

Origin - late 19 century: from German Leitmotiv, from leit- 'leading' (from leiten 'to lead') + Motiv 'motive'.

Synonyms - melodic line, melodic phrase, melody, strain, tune Antonyms- inactivity

#### **Usage in Sentences-**

- 1. There are two **leitmotifs** in his score marking, the heroine and her Fairy Godmother.
- 2. The title of one of Dietrich's best-known songs could serve as the **leitmotif** for her life.

#### Word of the week Grade VIII

31st Jan to 6th Feb

## Parochial (Adjective)

**Meaning-** only concerned with small issues that happen in your local area and not interested in more important things

**Origin-** late Middle English: from Old French, from ecclesiastical Latin parochialis 'relating to an ecclesiastical district', from parochia

Synonyms- biased, conservative, petty

Antonyms- liberal, broad-minded, unrestricted

## **Usage in Sentences:**

- 1. One of my grandmother's **parochial** views is that women are not capable of working outside the home.
- 2. Companies that do not step outside of their **parochial** product lines will fall behind their competitors who are not afraid to diversify.

## Word of the week Grade IX

31st Jan to 6th Feb

## Fortuitous (Adj)

**Meaning:** happening by chance rather than intention

Origin: 1650s, from Latin fortuitus "happening by chance, casual, accidental,"

from forte "by chance," ablative of fors "chance"

**Synonyms:** chance, unexpected **Antonyms:** intentional, deliberate

#### **Usage in sentences:**

1. His success depended on a **fortuitous** combination of circumstances.

2. The collapse of its rivals brought **fortuitous** gains to the company.

# Word of the week 31st Jan to 6th Feb Grade XI

#### **Denouement (Noun)**

**Meaning** – the final outcome of the main dramatic complication in a literary work

**Origin- Mid 18th Century** <u>dénouer</u> + <u>-ment</u>, from <u>Middle</u>

<u>French</u> <u>desnouement</u>, from the <u>Old French</u> verb <u>desnoer</u> ("to unknot") + <u>-ment</u>, from the noun <u>neu</u> ("knot"), itself from <u>Latinnōdus</u>.

**Synonym** – ending, finale, epilogue, climax, culmination

**Antonym-** beginning, commencement, prologue

## Usage in sentence -

- 1. It was a tragic **denouement** to a distinguished military career.
- 2. A twisting tale had received a fittingly dramatic **denouement**.