## SARALA BIRLA PUBLIC SCHOOL Mahilong, Ranchi

## Maths

## Multiplication



Multiplication
I Multiplication as repeated addition:
(1)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 00+00+00 \\
& 2+2+2 \\
& 2 \times 3=6
\end{aligned}
$$

(2)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \Delta+\Delta \Delta+\Delta \Delta+\Delta \Delta \\
& 2+2+2+2 \\
& 2 \times 4=8
\end{aligned}
$$

(3)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \ddot{y}+\ddot{\theta}+\ddot{y}+\underline{y} \\
& 3+3+3+3
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \times 4=12 \\
& 2929+19 \\
& 4+4 \\
& 4 \times 2=8 \\
& 4 \Delta \Delta \Delta+\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta+\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \\
& 4+4 \\
& 4+4 \\
& 4 x 3=12 \\
& 40000+00000+00000 \\
& 5+5+5 \\
& 5 x 3=15
\end{aligned}
$$

Fill in the blanks:-

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2+2+2+2 \\
& 2 \times 4=8 \\
& \text { or } 4 \times 2=8 \\
& 5+5+5 \\
& 5 \times 3=15 \\
& \text { or } 3 \times 5=15 \\
& 2+2+2 \\
& 2 \times 3=6 \\
& \text { or } 3 \times 2=6
\end{aligned}
$$

(4) $3+3+3+3$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \times 4=12 \\
& \text { or } 4 \times 3=12
\end{aligned}
$$

(5) $4+4+4+4$

$$
4 \times 4=16
$$

Find the product
$16 \times 1$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
10 \\
16 \\
\times 1 \\
\hline 16 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

$21 \times 4$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
10 \\
21 \\
\times 4 \\
\hline 84 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

(3) $32 \times 2$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
10 \\
32 \\
\times 2 \\
\hline 64
\end{array}
$$

(4) $21 \times 3$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
70 \\
21 \\
\times 3 \\
\hline 63
\end{array}
$$

(a) $12 \times 2$
(7)

$$
\begin{array}{r}
10 \\
12 \\
\times 2 \\
\hline 24 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{rl}
1 & 0 \\
1 & 0 \\
\times & 5 \\
\hline 5 & 0
\end{array}
$$

(b) $13 \times 3$
(8) $24 \times 0$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
10 \\
13 \\
\times 3 \\
\hline 39 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
T & 0 \\
2 & 4 \\
\times & 0 \\
\hline 0 & 0
\end{array}
$$

IV Find the product
(1) $19 \times 2$
(3) $18 \times 2$

$$
\begin{array}{|ll|l}
\hline T & 0 \\
\hline 1 & \\
\hline 1 & 9 & \\
\hline x & 2 & 18 \\
\hline 3 & 8 & \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\hline T & 0 \\
\hline 1 & \\
\hline 1 & 8 \\
\times & 2 \\
\hline 3 & 6 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

(2) $16 \times 2$
(4) $18 \times 3$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
T & 0 \\
\hline 1 & \\
\hline 1 & 6 \\
\times & 2 \\
\hline 3 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{array} 12
$$

$$
\begin{array}{|l|l}
T & 0 \\
\hline 2 & \\
\hline 1 & 8 \\
\times & 3 \\
\hline 5 & 24 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

b) $24 \times 3$
(1) $46 \times 2$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{ll}
1 & 0 \\
\hline 1 & \\
\hline 2 & 4 \\
\times & 3 \\
\hline 7 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{array} 12 \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\left.\begin{array}{ll}
\hline 1 & 0 \\
\hline 1 & \\
\hline 4 & 6 \\
\times & 2 \\
\hline 9 & 2
\end{array} \right\rvert\, 2
$$

6) $35 \times 2$
(8) $27 \times 3$

| $T$ | 0 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 |  |  |
| 3 | 5 |  |
| $\times$ | 2 | 1 |
| 7 | 0 |  |

$$
\begin{array}{|ll}
\hline T & 0 \\
\hline 2 & \\
\hline 2 & 7 \\
\times & 3 \\
\hline 8 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

## Do page number 61 from Mental Arithmetic book



